



COURSE SYLLABUS





# Polytech Orléans Course offer in English

2024-2025

Polytech Orléans École Polytechnique de l'université d'Orléans Direction des formations

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## **Foreword**

This booklet gathers the courses that are taught in English at Polytech Orleans.

In the first part, "teaching packages" corresponding to different majors in Engineering are proposed. The student can choose one of them: they include all the courses for one semester at Polytech Orleans for each major. They are fully taught in English. By selecting a "teaching package", the student makes sure that there will not be any class schedule overlap. The total number of credits in "teaching packages" is about 30 ECTS.

In the second part of the booklet, a list of courses that are fully or partially taught in English are also listed with their corresponding number of ECTS.

Note that it is also possible attend courses in French for foreigners to complete your learning agreement.

	Extra courses at the French Institute (65€/ semester)	ECTS
1	Written French	2
2	Oral French	2

# **Automotive Engineering for Sustainable Mobility (AESM)**



TU Code	Title of the Teaching Unit (TU)	Learning hours	ECTS
	OMOTIVE ENGINEERING for SUSTAINABLE BILITY (AESM)	664	60
1st y	rear AESM - Semester 1	347	30
1AE01	Trends in Automotive Transportation and Sustainable Mobility	10	1
1AE02	Scientific pre-requisite	50	5
1AE03	Electrical engineering	50	5
1AE04	IT: programming	50	5
1AE05	Advanced physics	50	5
1AE06	French culture and language	70	4
One Tead	ching Unit of your choice according to option ECM or VDIV		
1AE07	Vehicle Dynamics 1	65	5
1AE08	Internal combustion engines	65	5
1st y	ear AESM - Semester 2	317	30
2AE01	Acquisition systems and signal processing	50	5
2AE02	Real Time Programming	50	5
2AE03	Control and simulation of powertrains	35	5
2AE04	Project	130	10
One Tead	ching Unit of your choice according to option ECM or VDIV		
2AE05	Control and on-board diagnostics applied to internal combustion engines	50	5
2AE06	Control and on-board diagnostics applied to vehicle dynamics	50	5

1AE01

Semester 1

(AESM)

## Trends in Automotive Transportation and sustainable Mobility

#### Supervisor: Luis LE MOYNE

ECTS: 1

#### Skills

At the end of this course, engineering students will be able to:

- Understand transport geo-politics.
- Understand the inventory of resources.
- Recognize operational actors in the transport sector.

#### Syllabus

- Sustainable mobility.
- Environmental incentives.
- Well-to-wheels CO2 analysis.
- Areas for technology improvements.

#### Grading

Written exam

#### Learning hours

Lectures	Tutorials	Lab sessions	Free labs	Project		
10h00	0h00	0h00	1h15	0h00		
n person teaching: 10h00						

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Taught in English:ԹԹԹ

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Innovation:

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Automotive Engineering and Sustainable Mobility 1AE02 Semester 1 (AESM)

## Scientific pre-requisite

### Supervisor: Meryem JABLOUN

**ECTS: 5** 

#### Skills

At the end of this course, engineering students will be able to:

 Acquire skills and an understanding of mathematical tools necessary for studying and exploring characteristics of linear systems.

#### Syllabus

#### Fourier series decomposition

Perform Fourier Series decomposition on continuous-time periodic signals and understand Gibbs phenomenon

#### Linear differential equations

Solve linear differential equations: 1st and 2nd order cases: illustration and application to physical systems

#### Grading

Written exam

#### Learning hours

Lectures	Tutorials	Lab sessions	Free labs	Project		
28h45	21h15	0h00	1h15	0h00		
In person teaching: 50h00						

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Automotive Engineering and Sustainable Mobility 1AE03 Semester 1
(AESM)

## **Electrical engineering**

#### **Supervisor: Emmanuel BEURUAY**

ECTS: 5

#### Skills

At the end of this course, engineering students will be able to:

- Understand electrical and magnetism principles occurring in electrical motors divided in two parts: electrical motors and the dedicated converters.
- Understand the inner working of continuous and synchronous motors.
- Quantify the electrical efficiencies using active power, reactive power, apparent power, distortion power and power factor.

#### Syllabus

- Power: quantifying yields and efficiencies.
- Active, reactive, apparent, distortion power, power factor.
- Three phased system grid.
- Harmonic aspects in power and electromagnetic pollution.
- Magnetism applied to electrical motors. Loss reduction in permanent magnet rotors of synchronous machines.
- Continuous motors and AC/DC, DC/DC converters integrated power electronics. Step down and the step up chopper structures.
- Synchronous motors in servo synchronous machines with Pulse Width Modulator frequency converter
- Four practical sessions illustrate three kinds of motors and transformer needed in industrial processes.

#### Grading

Written exam, Oral exam

#### **Learning hours**

Lectures	Tutorials	Lab sessions	Free labs	Project		
13h45	10h00	26h15	0h00	0h00		
In person teaching: 50h00						

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Automotive Engineering and Sustainable Mobility 1AE04 Semester 1 (AESM) **IT: programming** Supervisor: Rachid JENNANE ECTS: 5 Skills At the end of this course, engineering students will be able to: Analyze a problem Propose an algorithm Develop an architecture for a problem Use a development environment and a C/C++ compiler **Syllabus** Basics Structure of a program in C language Basic elements (character, type, constants, variables, blocs, etc.) **Instructions and Operators** Conditional structures, iterative structures and connections, etc. Pointers and dynamic variables Arrays Strings Functions, passing parameters: by value, by reference and by address Object oriented programming Structure of a program in C++ language Member variables and member functions Specialized constructors Overloaded functions and operators Data stream Abstract class Generic classes Grading Written exam Learning hours Lectures **Tutorials** Lab sessions Free labs Project

16h15

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0h00

33h45

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Automotive Engineering and Sustainable Mobility 1AE05 Semester 1 (AESM) **Advanced physics** Supervisor: Azeddine KOURTA ECTS: 5 Skills At the end of this course, engineering students will be able to: Understand the inner working of power electronics Understand basic automotive aerodynamics Solve 1st and 2nd principle based thermodynamic problems **Syllabus** Power electronics Semi-conductor physics Power MOS **IGBT Automotive aerodynamics** Basics of aerodynamics Specificities of automotive aerodynamics Wind tunnel experiments Thermodynamics 1st and 2nd principle of thermodynamics Ideal gases Basic engine cycles Grading Written exam, Report Learning hours Lectures **Tutorials** Lab sessions Free labs Project 32h30 13h45 3h45 0h00 0h00 In person teaching: 50h00

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Innovation:

Automotive Engineering and Sustainable Mobility 1AE06 Semester 1 (AESM) French culture and language Supervisor: Geanina BOUTONNE **ECTS: 4** Skills At the end of this course, engineering students will be able to: Understand spoken french and speak basic sentences. Read and write basic french. Hold a basic conversation. Syllabus French language sounds French grammar French conjugation Interactive discussions in French Grading Written exam, Oral exam **Learning hours** Lectures **Tutorials** Lab sessions Free labs Project 0h00 70h00 0h00 0h00 0h00 In person teaching: 70h00 00

SD/SR:

Taught in English:

Automotive Engineering and Sustainable Mobility 1AE07 Semester 1
(AESM)

## **Vehicle Dynamics 1**

#### **Supervisor: Pascal HIGELIN**

ECTS: 5

#### Skills

At the end of this course, engineering students will be able to:

- Understand vocabulary, technology and general issues and goals of vehicle dynamics applied to passenger cars.
- Choose and model a tire. Design or choose front and rear axles technologies according to an expected behavior. Design suspension systems and anti roll bars.
- Model the behavior of a car using several numerical models, and compare them to real world test measurements.
- Conduct experimental measurements on a real axle or a complete vehicle to obtain the variation of the geometrical characteristics length and angles for roll, pumping and pitching.

#### **Syllabus**

- Generalities: SAE Coordinate System. Definition of specific vocabulary. Motion variables. Basic geometry of an Axle (toe, caster, camber, kingpin etc.) and its effect on drivability.
- Tire: Constitution and behavior. Vertical, longitudinal and lateral modelling. Auto- align torque.
   Pacejka Model and introduction to TM Easy Model.
- Axle: Kinematics modelling of various axle using the theory of the mechanism. Suspension steer and roll properties. Analysis of the design effects on the change of characteristic angles and length (toe, camber etc.) as a function of pumping and rolling. Roll Center of an axle.
- Vertical behavior and suspension design. Spring and shock absorber design for sprung mass, un-sprung mass control in the case of pitching and pumping behavior.
- Transversal Behavior: Ackermann Geometry. Jeantaud's steering system. Bicycle Model. Over steer coefficient, characteristic speed, yaw speed gain. Roll Stiffness of an axle. Roll Flexibility. Lateral Load Transfer. Anti-roll bar design.
- Numerical simulations and comparison to real test results using several models (Simulink, Thesis).
- Practical work 1: Experimental measurements and modeling of the kinematics roll effects on camber and steering angle for the H-Frame axle.
- Practical Work 2: Experimental measurement of suspension steer, roll effect and pitch effect on the geometrical characteristic angles, for a complete car, in case of pure pumping.

#### Grading

Written exam, Oral exam, Report

#### Learning hours

Lectures	Tutorials	Lab sessions	Free labs	Project		
35h00	22h30	7h30	0h00	0h00		
In person teaching: 65h00						

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Innovation:

Automotive Engineering and Sustainable Mobility 1AE08 Semester 1 (AESM)

## **Internal combustion engines**

#### Supervisor: Pascal HIGELIN

ECTS: 5

#### Skills

At the end of this course, engineering students will be able to:

- Understand the physical and chemical processes occurring during combustion and scavenging in internal combustion engines. Understand the behavior of an engine when changing its settings using modeling.
- Be able to build an internal combustion engine model. Be able to optimize the size and settings of an engine performance under efficiency, power, emission constraints using modeling.

#### **Syllabus**

- Combustion: Thermochemistry and Kinetics applied to combustion. The self-ignition. Premixed
  flames, flammability limits, flame stability, turbulent combustion. Diffusion flames, biphasic
  combustion. Internal aerodynamics of an engine. Mixture preparation, requirements of spark
  ignition and self-ignition, initiation and propagation of combustion (definition of core burning
  speeds), formation of pollutants. Identification of engine manufacturers needs in terms of
  fundamentals.
- Thermodynamic models: Classification of thermodynamic models: air cycle models, one and two zone models, multizone models. Combustion chamber walls losses models. Limits of validity.
- Combustion models: semi-empirical combustion models, application to spark ignition engines.
   Extension to compression ignition engines. Combustion models for spark ignition engines.
   Combustion models for compression-ignition engines (spray patterns, combustion models in the premix and diffusion phase).
- Scavenging models: filling/emptying models and acoustic 1D intake/exhaust. Boundary conditions: open tubing, closed, partially open junctions. Consideration of thermal losses and friction to the walls. Filling efficiency curves reconstruction.
- Specific Tool: Matlab/Simulink, GTpower, CHEMKIN.

## Grading

Written exam, Oral exam, Report

#### Learning hours

Lectures	Tutorials	Lab sessions	Free labs	Project
16h15	41h15	7h30	0h00	0h00
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In person teaching: 65h00

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Automotive Engineering and Sustainable Mobility 2AE01 Semester 2 (AESM)

## **Acquisition systems and signal processing**

#### Supervisor: Philippe RAVIER

**ECTS: 5** 

#### Skills

At the end of this course, engineering students will be able to:

- Mastering Analog to Digital conversion for digital systems
- Mastering the Fourier Transform for spectral analysis of the data
- Selecting and implementing an FIR or IIR filter on a dedicated hardware or software architecture

#### **Syllabus**

#### Signal processing basics

- Analog and digital representation, Shannon theorem
- Time and frequency representation
- Fourier transform
- Noise processing

#### **Digital filtering**

- Z transform for digital signals
- Transverse filters
- Recursive filters

#### Grading

Written exam

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Learning	Hours

Lectures	Tutorials	Lab sessions	Free labs	Project
20h00	20h00	10h00	0h00	0h00
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In person teaching: 50h00

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Automotive Engineering and Sustainable Mobility 2AE02 Semester 2 (AESM)

## **Real Time Programming**

#### Supervisor: Raphaël CANALS

ECTS: 5

#### Skills

At the end of this course, engineering students will be able to:

- Mastering techniques for the implementation of digital systems
- Understanding and implementing hardware and software for real-time systems
- Controlling the CAN and FlexRay communication buses

#### **Syllabus**

#### **Digital systems**

- Number coding and algebra.
- Analog-to-digital and digital-to-analog conversions.

#### **Electronic components**

Microcontrollers: applications in automobile.

Microcontrollers: structure and implementation.

Architecture of a microcontroller board.

Role and place of an OS on a processor board.

Architecture of an OS.

Calls to OS functions.

#### **Automotive communication buses**

CAN and FlexRay buses architecture.

Communication protocols.

#### Grading

Written exam

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Lectures	Tutorials	Lab sessions	Free labs	Project
17h30	10h00	15h00	3h45	7h30

In person teaching: 50h00

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2AE03 Semester 2

(AESM)

### **Control & Simulation of Powertrains**

#### Supervisor: Alain CHARLET

ECTS: 5

#### Skills

At the end of this course, engineering students will be able to:

- Understanding why and how hybridization works
- Understanding where energy is lost in a car vs driving conditions
- Being able to build a simple model of a car and its control

#### **Syllabus**

#### Part 1: Control of powertrains

Anti-lock Bracking System (ABS) & Cruise control. This study is performed in simulation with the software Matlab/Simulink.

#### Part 2: Simulation of powertrains

An overview of electric hybrid powertrains is proposed.

Then, students work on a simulation platform (Simcenter AMESim by Siemens) where they have to build an energy balance of a conventional vehicle.

This study is completed by two practical classes on a rolling test bed where students measure energetic performances of a conventional car vs hybrid car (Toyota Yaris)

#### Grading

Written exam, Oral exam

#### **Learning hours**

Lectures	Tutorials	Lab sessions	Free labs	Project
5h00	22h30	7h30	0h00	0h00
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In person teaching: 35h00

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Automotive Engineering and Sustainable Mobility 2AE04 Semester 2 (AESM)

## **Project**

Supervisor: Pascal HIGELIN ECTS: 10

#### Skills

At the end of this course, engineering students will be able to:

- Split a complex task into subtasks. Plan and schedule tasks.
- Work as a group. Assign tasks to members of the group taking dependencies into account
- Select the more adequate modeling level and simulation tool
- Present work performed in a concise way focusing on the most important aspects
- Build working powertrain and vehicle dynamics models based on experimental data

#### Syllabus

- Reformulation of project subject
- Split subject objectives into tasks and sub-tasks
- Schedule tasks and assign them to project members
- Report work performed, current state and upcoming tasks every 2 weeks

#### Grading

Thesis, Oral exam

#### Learning hours

Lectures	Tutorials	Lab sessions	Free labs	Project
0h00	0h00	0h00	3h00	130h00
In person teachin	g: 130h00	•	•	•

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Semester 2

(AESM)

## Control and on-board diagnosis applied to ICE

#### Supervisor: Guillaume COLIN

ECTS: 5

#### Skills

At the end of this course, engineering students will be able to:

- Find the good set of parameters for a PID controller on simple systems
- Tune an internal combustion engine control
- Control some simple actuators
- Define, parameterize and implement a simple observer-based diagnosis tool

#### Syllabus

#### State of the art of engine control: sensors, actuators

- Gasoline engines
- Diesel engines

#### **Automatic control**

- Linear Models (1st order, 2nd order)
- Conventional Linear Control (PID)

#### Applications to powertrain control: labs

- Experimental engine test benches: tuning and control
- Hardware in the Loop (HIL) & Rapid prototyping for Control: Application on valves

#### **On Board Diagnosis**

- Rule based diagnosis
- Observer based diagnosis with numerical simulations on Matlab/Simulink

#### Grading

Written exam, Oral exam

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Lectures	Tutorials	Lab sessions	Free labs	Project
23h45	10h00	16h15	0h00	0h00

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In person teaching: 50h00

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Semester 2

(AESM)

## Control and on-board diagnosis applied to vehicle dynamics

#### Supervisor: Guillaume COLIN

ECTS: 5

#### Skills

At the end of this course, engineering students will be able to:

- Find the good set of parameters for a PID controller on simple systems
- Tune a vehicle dynamics control
- Control some simple actuators
- Define, parameterize and implement a simple observer-based diagnosis tool

#### **Syllabus**

#### State of the art

Hardware (sensors, actuators...)
Software

#### **Automatic control**

- Linear Models (1st order, 2nd order)
- Conventional Linear Control (PID)

#### Applications to vehicle dynamics: labs

- Tuning a vehicle dynamics controller
- Hardware in the Loop (HIL) & Rapid prototyping for Control: Application on valves

#### **On Board Diagnosis**

- Rule based diagnosis
- Observer based diagnosis with numerical simulations on Matlab/Simulink

#### Grading

Written exam, Oral exam

#### Learning hours

Lectures	Tutorials	Lab sessions	Free labs	Project
31h15	8h45	10h00	0h00	0h00

In person teaching: 50h00

Taught in English:խխխ SD/SR: 💖 Innovation: 🔑